

# 國立臺北教育大學 101 學年度學士班轉學考試

學系 (組)：數學暨資訊教育學系

年 級：三年級

科 目：高等微積分

1. 求證： $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}$  (10%)

2. Is

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y^2}{x^2 + y^2} & x \neq y \\ 0 & x = y \end{cases}$$

differentiable at  $(0,0)$ . (10%)

3. State the following two theorems.

- (a) The Bolzano-Weierstrass Theorem (5%)
- (b) The Rolle's Theorem (5%)
- (c) The Mean Value Theorem. (5%)
- (d) The Inverse Function Theorem (5%)

4. If  $f$  is differentiable at  $a$ , show that  $f$  is continuous at  $a$ . (10%)

5.  $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{x} \sin(xy)$ , if  $x \neq 0$ ,  $f(0, y) = y$ , determine whether the following

limits exists and evaluate those limits that do exist: (1)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} f(x, y)$ ,

(2)  $\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x, y)$ , and (3)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} f(x, y)$ . (15%)

6. Let  $f: S \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be continuous on an open set  $S$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Assume that  $f(p) > 0$ . Prove that there is an  $n$ -ball  $B(p; r)$  such that  $f(x) > 0$  for every  $x$  in the ball. (15%)

7. Assume that both  $f_n \rightarrow f$  and  $g_n \rightarrow g$  uniformly on  $S$ . Prove that

$f_n + g_n \rightarrow f + g$  uniformly on  $S$ . (20%)