

國立臺北教育大學 103 學年度碩士班招生入學考試

兒童英語教育學系英語教育碩士班 語言學與英語教學 科試題

I. Choose the option that best completes the sentence. (每題 2 分，共 10 分)

1. Another characteristic that may be associated with vowels is rhoticisation or r-coloring. That is, the effect of an r-sound on an adjacent vowel. In varieties of English in which final-sounds are pronounced, the vowel _____ the r-sound often has rhoticisation.
(A) proceeding (B) posting (C) processing (D) proclaiming
2. No accident that forms such as [fseg] or [rnug] do not exist or are unlikely ever to exist. They have been formed without obeying some constraints on the sequence or position of English phonemes. Such constraints are called the _____.
(A) phonology (B) phonotactics (C) free distribution (D) assimilation
3. The third criterion for distinguishing between inflectional and derivational affixes has to do with _____, the relative freedom with which they can combine with bases of the appropriate category.
(A) arbitrary (B) discreteness (C) duality (D) productivity
4. The inflectional morphemes are not used to produce new words in the language, but rather to indicate _____ of the grammatical function of a word.
(A) aspects (B) lexicons (C) systems (D) orangutans
5. An air hose is a type of hoses that carry air; a fire drill is practice in the event of a fire; a bath tub is a place in which to bathe. These examples are called _____.
(A) endocentric compounds
(B) exocentric compounds
(C) anaphoric compounds
(D) non-compounds

II. Define the following terms in English with examples. (每題 5 分，共 25 分)

1. directive speech
2. phones
3. ELF
4. sight words
5. synthetic syllabus

III. Essay Questions: Answer the following questions in English. (共 65 分)

1. Identify which of the following pairs is gradable antonym? (18 分)

Which of the following pairs is non-gradable antonym? Explain your answers.

- a. married/single
- b. dress/undress
- c. old/new

2. Rewrite the following sentences into non-sexist terms. (12 分)

- a. Alone among the animals man uses language to communicate.
- b. Man has been civilized for centuries. He no longer needs to hunt for food for his women and children.

3. The ‘Competition Model’ of linguistic performance explains how first language learning may affect subsequent foreign language development (Bates & MacWhinney, 1989). Use this model to give an example of how Mandarin Chinese may influence elementary students’ English language development. How can elementary English teachers help their students?(20 分)

4. Compare and contrast ‘Content-based Instruction’ and ‘Task-based Language Teaching.’ According to the comparison and contrast, which one should be better for teaching English to fifth and sixth graders in Taiwan?(15 分)